

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A method for filtering content, comprising:
2 receiving at a content filtering router a packet containing a
3 request for content, where said packet comprises a first destination
4 Internet Protocol (IP) address of a content server that stores said
5 content and a second destination IP address of said content filtering
6 router;
7 determining whether said first destination IP address is on a list
8 of destination IP addresses to be filtered; and
9 routing said packet to an output port on said content filtering
10 router based on said first destination IP address and said list.

1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said determining comprises
2 ascertaining that said first IP address is on said list, and wherein said routing
3 comprises directing said packet someplace other than said first destination IP
4 address.

1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said determining step comprises
2 ascertaining through which output port said packet should be forwarded
3 based on said first destination IP address and a routing table stored on said
4 content filtering router.

1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein said ascertaining utilizes a routing
2 protocol to determine said output port.

1 5. The method of claim 4, wherein said routing protocol is a Border
2 Gateway Protocol (BGP).

1 6. The method of claim 3, wherein said routing table is a Border Gateway
2 Protocol (BGP) table.

1 7. The method of claim 2, wherein said directing comprises sending said
2 packet to an additional content filtering router, where said packet comprises a
3 third destination IP address of said additional content filtering router.

1 8. The method of claim 2, wherein said directing comprises sending said
2 packet to a service provider, such that said service provider can notify a user
3 who made said request that said content has been blocked.

1 9. The method of claim 1, further comprising, before said receiving,
2 accepting said first destination IP address and an associated
3 output port on said content filtering router; and
4 storing said first destination IP address and said associated
5 output port in said list on said content filtering router.

1 10. The method of claim 8, wherein said storing comprises saving said first
2 destination IP address and said associated output port in a routing table on
3 said content filtering router.

1 11. The method of claim 1, wherein said determining comprises
2 ascertaining that said first IP address is not on said list.

1 12. The method of claim 11, further comprising removing said second
2 destination IP address from said packet.

1 13. The method of claim 11, wherein said routing comprises directing said
2 packet toward said first destination IP address.

1 14. A method for filtering content, comprising:
2 receiving at an Internet Protocol (IP) communications device a
3 packet containing a request for content where said packet comprises a
4 source IP address of a client computer from where the request

5 originated and a first destination IP address of a content server that
6 stores said content;
7 determining that said request is to be subjected to a content
8 filtering service, based on said destination IP address;
9 adding a second destination IP address of a content filtering
10 router to said packet; and
11 sending said packet toward said content filtering router.

1 15. The method of claim 14, further comprising, prior to said adding,
2 determining how many content filtering levels said request is to be subjected
3 to.

1 16. The method of claim 15, wherein said adding further comprises adding
2 an additional destination IP address to said packet for each of said content
3 filtering levels.

1 17. The method of claim 14, further comprising:
2 receiving said content from said content server, when said first
3 destination IP address was not on a routing table on said content
4 filtering router; and
5 sending said content to said source IP address.

1 18. The method of claim 14, further comprising, before said receiving,
2 acquiring said source IP address and an indicator of whether
3 said content filtering service is to be applied to said source IP address;
4 storing said source IP address and said indicator.

1 19. The method of claim 18, wherein said acquiring further comprises
2 obtaining a filtering level associated with said source IP address.

1 20. The method of claim 14, further comprising, before said receiving,

2 acquiring a list of filtering levels and associated second
3 destination IP addresses, where each filtering level is associated with a
4 different second destination IP address of a different content filtering
5 router;

1 21. A content filtering router, comprising:

a Central Processing Unit (CPU);

communications circuitry:

input ports;

output ports; and

a memory containing:

an operating system:

communication procedures configured to receive a

packet containing a request for content, where said packet

comprises a first destination Internet Protocol (IP) address of a

content server that stores said content and

address of said content filtering router.

ting protocol comprising:

instructions for determining whether said firm

destination IP address is on

addresses to be filtered; and

instructions for routing said p

based on said first destination

a routing table containing said list.

1 22. A bidirectional Internet Protocol (IP) communications device,

3 a Central Processing Unit (CPU);
4 communications circuitry; and

- 1 23. A computer program product for use in conjunction with a computer
- 2 system for content filtering, the computer program product comprising a
- 3 computer readable storage and a computer program stored therein, the
- 4 computer program comprising:
 - 5 instructions for receiving at an Internet Protocol (IP)
 - 6 communications device a packet containing a request for content
 - 7 where said packet comprises an source IP address of a client
 - 8 computer from where the request originated and a first destination IP
 - 9 address of a content server that stores said content;
 - 10 instructions for determining that said request is to be subjected
 - 11 to a content filtering service, based on said destination IP address;
 - 12 instructions for adding a second destination IP address of a
 - 13 content filtering router to said packet; and

14 instructions for sending said packet toward said content filtering
15 router.

- 1 24. A system for content filtering, comprising an Internet Protocol (IP)
2 communications device coupled between at least one client computer and at
3 least one filtering router, where said IP communications device is configured
4 to route requests for content received from said at least one client computer
5 toward said at least one filtering router, and where said at least one filtering
6 router is configured to route said requests for content someplace other than a
7 content server that stores said content when said content server's IP address
8 is on a list of addresses to be filtered, where said list is a routing table stored
9 on said content filtering router.

1 25. The system of claim 24, wherein said at least one filtering router is
2 further configured to route said requests for content to said content server
3 when said content server's IP address is not on said list of addresses to be
4 filtered.